DEFENCE AND DIPLOMACY

IN PURSUIT OF NATIONAL SECURITY

VOL. 12 NO. 4 • JULY-SEPTEMBER 2023



CENTRE FOR AIR POWER STUDIES

VISION

To be an independent **centre of excellence on national security** contributing informed and considered research and analyses on relevant issues.

MISSION

To encourage independent and informed research and analyses on issues of relevance to national security and to create a pool of domain experts to provide considered inputs to decision-makers. Also, to foster informed public debate and opinion on relevant issues and to engage with other think-tanks and stakeholders within India and abroad to provide an Indian perspective.



DEFENCE AND DIPLOMACY

CENTRE FOR AIR POWER STUDIES

New Delhi

DEFENCE AND DIPLOMACY is published quarterly by the Forum for National Security Studies for Centre for Air Power Studies, New Delhi.

Board of Trustees

Shri MK Rasgotra, former Foreign Secretary

Chairman

Dr Sanjaya Baru, Distinguished Fellow, United Service Institution of India; Members Former Advisor to Prime Minister of India

Centre for Policy Research, Former Editor in Chief, *Business Standard*, former Media Adviser to PM Air Chief Marshal **SP Tyagi** PVSM AVSM VM (Retd), Former Chief of the Air Staff Air Marshal **Bharat Kumar** PVSM AVSM (Retd)

Air Marshal **Anil Chopra** PVSM AVSM VM VSM (Retd), Director General, CAPS (ex-officio) Shri **G Parthasarathy**, IFS; Chancellor, Central University of Jammu; Former High Commissioner to Pakistan, Australia

Air Marshal **AP Singh** PVSM AVSM, Vice Chief of the Air Staff (ex-officio) Secretary Defence (Finance), Ministry of Defence (ex-officio)

Captain Ajay Singh, former Senior Vice President - Regulatory Compliance, Jet Airways & Captain Indigo Airlines Member and Managing Trustee

DEFENCE AND DIPLOMACY Journal welcomes research articles on defence, military affairs and strategy (especially air power and space issues) of contemporary and historical interest. Articles in the Journal reflect the views and conclusions of the authors and not necessarily the opinions or policy of the Centre or any other institution.

Editor-in-Chief	Air Marshal Anil Chopra PVSM AVSM VM VSM (Retd)	
Editor	Dr Shalini Chawla	
Distributor	KW Publishers Pvt. Ltd.	

All correspondence may be addressed to

Editor-in-Chief DEFENCE AND DIPLOMACY Arjan Path, Subroto Park, New Delhi 110 010 Telephone: (91.11) 25699131-32 Fax: (91.11) 25682533 e-mail: capsnetdroff@gmail.com capsoffice@capsindia.org website: www.capsindia.org

website. www.eupsiteita.org

© Centre for Air Power Studies

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording or by any information storage and retrieval system without permission from the Director, Centre for Air Power Studies, New Delhi

DEFENCE AND DIPLOMACY Journal is published four times a year and is distributed by **KW Publishers Pvt. Ltd.**

4676/21, First Floor, Ansari Road, Daryaganj, New Delhi 110 002 Telephone: 91 11 43528107 e-mail: kw@kwpub.in • website: www.kwpub.in

Printed and Published by Air Marshal Anil Chopra (Retd) on behalf of the Forum for National Security Studies (the Trust running the Centre for Air Power Studies, New Delhi) and Printed by Nutech Photolithographers, B-240, Okhla Industrial Area, Phase-I, New Delhi 110020 and Published at P-284, Arjan Path, Subroto Park, New Delhi 110 010.

Subscription Rates		
India	₹ 250.00 (single issue)	₹ 900.00 (4 issues)
Overseas	US\$ 40.00 (single issue)	US\$ 140.00 (4 issues)

RNI NO. DELENG/2012/41043

ISSN 2347 - 3703